

1 ベイジアンネットワークの課題

警報装置が作動しラジオを聞いたとき，泥棒が侵入した確率を求めよ．

$$P(B = 1|A = 1, R = 1) = P(B = 1, A = 1, R = 1)/P(A = 1, R = 1) \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_E P(B = 1, A = 1, E, R = 1)}{\sum_B \sum_E P(B, A = 1, E, R = 1)} \quad (2)$$

$$= \frac{P(B = 1) \sum_E P(E) P(A = 1|B = 1, E) P(R = 1|E)}{\sum_B P(B) \sum_E P(E) P(A = 1|B, E) P(R = 1|E)} \quad (3)$$

ここで，以下が成立する．

$$P1 = P(B = 1) \sum_E P(E) P(A = 1|B = 1, E) P(R = 1|E) \quad (4)$$

$$= 0.05(0.01 * 0.99 * 1 + 0.99 * 0.9 * 0) = 0.000495 \quad (5)$$

$$P0 = P(B = 0) \sum_E P(E) P(A = 1|B = 0, E) P(R = 1|E) \quad (6)$$

$$= 0.95(0.01 * 0.95 * 1 + 0.99 * 0 * 0) = 0.009025 \quad (7)$$

したがって，

$$P(B = 1|A = 1, R = 1) = P1/(P1 + P0) = 0.052 \quad (8)$$